

Application note: 129

Pyrolysis of a Polyamide



Keywords: Pyrolysis, OPTIC, LINEX,

Introduction

Building a database of Pyrograms for determination microplastics.

To get a good picture of the composition of microplastics, it is nessacery to obtain several pyrograms of different polymers to come to a method of detection, because every pyrolyser is different in heating speed and sample treatment

Analytical conditions:

Model GCMS:GC-2030/MS-QP2020 NX, Shimadzu Corp.GC Multimode Inlet:OPTIC-4Pyro GC Inlet System, GL Sciences B.V.Autosampler:PAL3-RTC with LINEX Option, CTC Analytics AGColumn:InertCap 5MS/Sil 0.25 mm x 30 m, 0.25 μm phase

Column Temperature: 40° C(5 min) \rightarrow 20° C/min \rightarrow 325° C

Injection mode: Pyrolysis, Split Ratio 1:50
Sample: Small piece of Polyamide

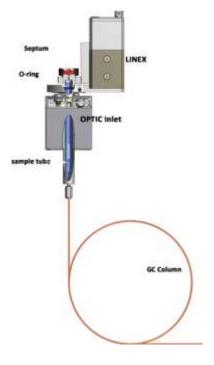
Column flow: 1 mL/min

Inlet temperature program: $40^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 60^{\circ}\text{C/sec} \rightarrow 700^{\circ}\text{C}$

Detector temperature: 200°C (ion chamber), 250°C (interface)

Liner: Quartz liner with DMI insert

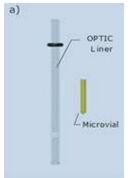


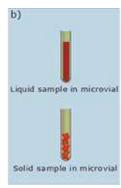


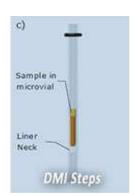
Workflow:

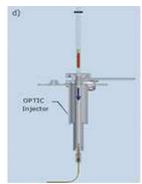
A small piece of polyamide was cut from a polyamide plate which was placed in a DMI vial.

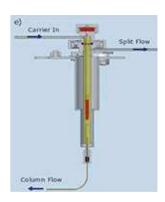
The DMI vial was placed in the Quartz liner. The Quartz liner is taken from its rack position and transferred to the inlet. The Inlet is equipped with LINEX, which includes an automated head which can be opened or closed to accommodate the liner which is next to be analyzed.











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Results:

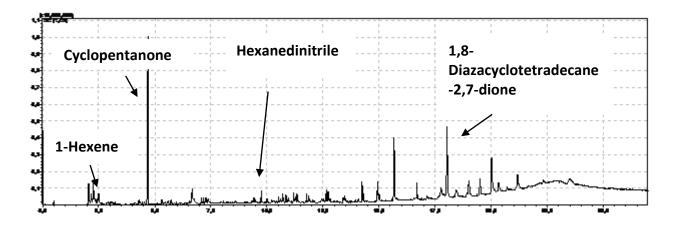


Figure 1. TIC chromatogram of Pyrolysis of Polyamide.

Conclusions:

As shown from the chromatogram, It is very easy to use OPTIC-4 for pyrolysis applications. For automation the LINEX and a CTC PAL3 can be used.

The sample handling is very easy, just place a small piece of sample into a microvial. This microvial is place into the OPTIC-4 liner.

Contact:

GL Sciences B.V. Dillenburgstraat 7c 5652 AM Eindhoven The Netherlands +31 40 254 95 31 info@glsciences.eu www.glsciences.eu

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