

What is GC/O System?

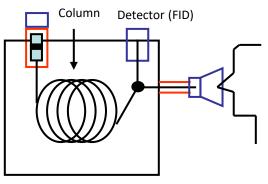
The human nose is an incredible detector for aroma/malodor components. GC/O (Gas Chromatography /Olfactometry) is a technique used for detection of odor compounds by the human nose. Combining GC (instrumental analysis) and nasal (sensory evaluation) information is important in the analysis of aromas and odors in foods, beverages, flavors and fragrances.

In the GC/O, the outlet of the GC column is split, one end is connected to a detector (FID or MS) for compound analysis, the other end is connected to a nose cone used to sniff and identify the compounds.

The GC/O covers a wide scope of applications, in fragrances, foods, pharmaceuticals, packaging, and chemical industries.



System channel diagram



At the column outlet, the compounds are split to detector and sniffer, using nose to identify the compounds that were separated on the column.

PHASER Pro Sniffing Port

The PHASER Pro is the latest edition of the sniffing port. A temperature-programmable transfer line is introduced in this instrument, that can be programmed as the GC oven. This results in a stable split ratio (sniffing flow rate/detector flow rate). Heat stress at the nose and thermal degradation of the compounds are prevented, making it possible to perform olfactory detection with higher accuracy and sensitivity.

The transfer line has been designed in such a way that there are no cold spots along the line. This allows high precision evaluation of odors. High-boiling or adsorptive compounds are not trapped inside the transfer line. The target compounds are obtained without loss.

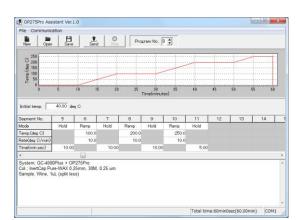
- Transfer line temperature maximum of 300 °C
- Transfer line without cold spots
- Efficient detection of high boiling components
- Air purge humidifier protects nasal mucosa against drying
- Compatible with any GC make
- Reduced nasal heat stress
- Reduced thermal degradation of analyte



Nose Cone

Specifications (Sniffing Port PHASER Pro)





Temperature program is set via dedicated control software, PHASER Pro Assistant.

PHASER Pro

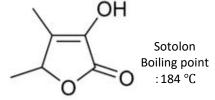
Model	PHASER Pro					
Temp. control method	SSR zero cross PID control					
Operation temp. range	0-300 °C (0.1 °C step)					
Temp. control range	Room temperature +20 °C to 300 °C					
Temp. gradient setting	0∼20 °C/min, (0.1 °C/min step)					
Number of temp. programs	8					
Number of segment	Max. 32					
Segment setting time	0 min 0 sec ~ 99 min 59 sec					
Auxiliary gas	He, N2					
Flow control device	Mass flow control valve					
Inlet port	1/8" tube connection					
Outlet port	1/16" tube connection					
Moist air	Clean air					
Flow control device	Speed control valve					
Inlet port	1/8"-1/8" tube connection					
Outlet port	1/8"-1/8" tube one-touch connection					
Inputs and outputs	USB port (for temperature setting software)					
	START IN					
Supplied pressure range	0.1 ~ 0.6 MPa					
Splitter connection	Deactivated capillary tube connection (male nut type)					
Size	Controller: 96 (W) X 230 (D) X 300 (H) mm (excluding protrusions)					
	Transfer line: Outer dia. 35 mm X length 1000 mm					
Weight	Controller: Approx. 4 kg					
	Transfer line: Approx. 1.8 kg					
Temp./Humidity Range	5 ~ 35 °C / 10 ~ 85 %, no condensing water					
Power	200 to 240V AC, 50/60 Hz/ Max.230VA					

Comparison of GC/O for Programmed and Isocratic Temperature

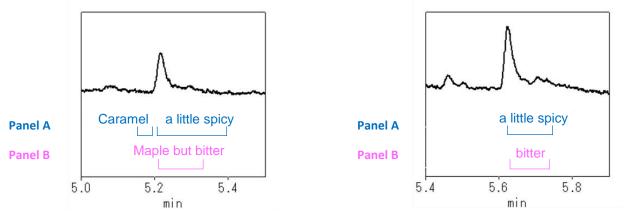
Analysis of Sotolon

Conditions	
System	: GC-FID
Column	: InertCap 5, 0.25 mm I.D. × 30 m, df = 0.25 μm
Col. Temp.	: 50 °C (1 min) - 15 °C/min - 250 °C
Carrier Gas	: He, 200 kPa
Injection	: Splitless
Injection Vol.	:1μL
Sample	: Sotolon 10 ppm in EtOH

Transfer line temperature at peak detection : 133 °C Transfer line temperature: 50 °C (1 min) - 15 °C/min - 250 °C



Transfer line temperature at peak detection : 250 °C Transfer line temperature: isocratic



Two panels performed sensory tests at the same conditions and for the same samples

When the transfer line is isothermal at 250°C, "spicy" or "bitter" is only perceived. However, applying programmed temperature, the panel was able to perceive changes of odor; from "sweet" to "caramel" and "bitter" to "maple". The odor with the programmed temperature function was perceived over an increased period of time.

		Pan	iel A	Panel B			
Compound	Temp.*	Transfer line 250 °C, iso	TL temp. programmed	Transfer line 250 °C, iso	TL temp. programmed		
1-Butanol	62 °C	Oil	Cheese to Oil	N.D.	Cheese		
1-Pentanol	70 °C	Oil	Oil, Offensive	N.D.	N.D.		
1-Hexanol	1-Hexanol 82 °C		Grassy Hexanol	Grassy	Greenly		
1-Heptanol	97 °C	Oil	Grassy	Oily	Sweet		

Analysis of Fatty Alcohol

*:Temperature of the transfer line when peak was detected (temperature increase of the transfer line only)

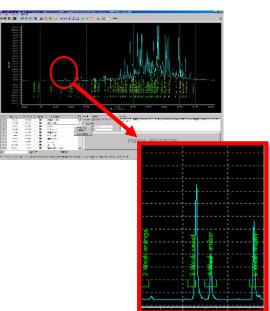
Two panels performed sensory tests at the same conditions and for the same samples

When using the programmed temperature function, odors changes due to concentration changes were perceived according to the rise of the peak. For example, 1-Butanol was perceived as Oil when using an isocratic program. While it was perceived as cheese to oil when using a temperature program.

Olfactory Voicegram Interface Kit

The Olfactory Voicegram Interface Kit is dedicated software for recording and analyzing odor information. Because the odor often contains multiple compounds and some peaks may be adjacent, retention time and information about the quality and intensity of the odor are important. In the Olfactory Voicegram, clicks, audio recordings and manipulations of Aroma Pallet add valuable information to the chromatogram.

Analysis screen



Aroma pallet



Register the characteristics of each odor on Aroma Pallet, and couple it to the chromatogram only by mouse click.

Odor recording function

odor recording function	Windows Vista Business/ Windows 7 Pro	Windows 8.1 Pro/ Windows 10 Pro				
Voice input	•	×				
Voice recording	•	•				
Aroma pallet	•	•				

Specification

Recommended OS	Windows 10 Pro (all 32,64-bit editions)			
CPU / memory Recommended by OS				
Communications port	1x RS-232C Port (use of a USB serial converter is possible)			
Resolution	1024 × 600 or better			

Order Information

PHASER Pro

Description	Cat.No.
Sniffing Port PHASER Pro	2702-18607

Olfactory Voicegram Interface Kit

Description	Cat.No.
Olfactory Voicegram Software Interface Kit	2702-18606

NOTE) PC is not included.

Y- Nose Cone

The Y- Nose Cone does not cover the entire nose, so odor and heat sensations are reduced. This nose cone is used when you need to identify subtle odor components.

NOTE: Conical nose cone is a standard accessory.

- Reducing nasal heat stress
- Improving separation between odors

Description	Cat.No.
Y- Nose Cone	2702-18506



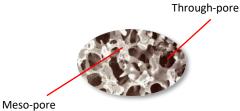
Related Products: MonoTrap

MonoTrap is sorptive media with the large surface area provided by the three dimensional silica monolith's network of through-pores and meso-pores.

- Ready to use without any conditioning
- High efficient adsorption
- Flexible ways of sampling
- Abundant series line-up







		Operating	_		Adsorbent and Stationary Phase						
	Description	Temp.	Appearance	Shape	Size		Graphite Carbon	ODS Function	PDMS	Qty.	Cat.No.
	MonoTrap DCC18	_	$\mathbf{\cdot}$	Disk	O.D. 10 mm Thickness 1 mm	•		•		- 50	1050-72101
Solvent Extraction	MonoTrap RCC18	_		Rod	O.D. 2.9 mm Len. 5 mm	•		•			1050-72201
Solvent E	MonoTrap DSC18	_	$\overline{\ }$	Disk	O.D. 10 mm Thickness 1 mm			•			1050-71101
	MonoTrap RSC18	_		Rod	O.D. 2.9 mm Len. 5 mm			•			1050-71201
tion	MonoTrap RGC18 TD	200 °C		Rod			•	•			1050-74201
Thermal Desorption	MonoTrap RSC18 TD	200 °C	J		O.D. 2.9 mm Len. 10 mm			•		30	1050-73201
	MonoTrap RGPS TD	250 °C					•		•		1050-74202

Note: MonoTrap for Thermal Desorption is packed individually in an ampoule.

Related Products: Capillary Column

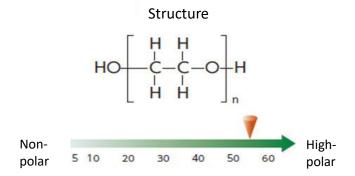
InertCap[®] Pure-WAX

Your First Choice for GC/O

InertCap Pure-WAX is a highly polar column incorporating polyethyleneglycol. With newly developed treatment technology, InertCap Pure-WAX allows to realize the highest inertness among the available columns. InertCap Pure-WAX is an optimal column for analyses of acidic and/or basic compounds, that using existing WAX columns can not be analyzed.



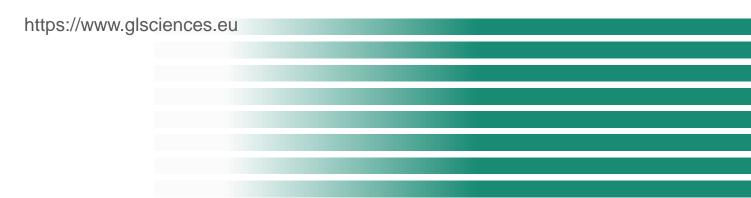
- Polyethylene Glycol (PEG)
- Equivalent to USP Phase G16
- High-polar Column
- Chemical Bond: Cross-Link
- For Polar Compounds and Isomers



I.D. (mm) Length (m) Film Thickness (µm) Max. Temp. (°C) Cat.No. 0.25 1010-68142 iso.260-prog.260 30 0.50 iso.260-prog.260 1010-68144 0.25 0.25 iso.260-prog.260 1010-68162 60 0.50 iso.260-prog.260 1010-68164 0.25 iso.260-prog.260 1010-68242 30 0.50 iso.260-prog.260 1010-68244 0.32 0.25 iso.260-prog.260 1010-68262 60 0.50 iso.260-prog.260 1010-68264 15 1.00 iso.240-prog.240 1010-68425 0.53 1.00 1010-68445 30 iso.240-prog.240

InertCap[®] Pure-WAX Line-up

Find GC Technical Note: https://www.glsciences.com/tech/gc_technicalnote/



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